

OBVIOUS 1213. A filter  $\mathcal{A}$  is connected regarding a reloid  $\mu$  iff it is connected regarding the reloid  $\mu \sqcap (\mathcal{A} \times^{\text{RLD}} \mathcal{A})$ .

OBVIOUS 1214. A filter  $\mathcal{A}$  is connected regarding a funcoid  $\mu$  iff it is connected regarding the funcoid  $\mu \sqcap (\mathcal{A} \times^{\text{FCD}} \mathcal{A})$ .

THEOREM 1215. A filter  $\mathcal{A}$  is connected regarding a reloid  $f$  iff  $\mathcal{A}$  is connected regarding every  $F \in \langle \uparrow^{\text{RLD}} \rangle^* \text{up } f$ .

PROOF.

$\Rightarrow$ . Obvious.

$\Leftarrow$ .  $\mathcal{A}$  is connected regarding  $\uparrow^{\text{RLD}} F$  iff  $S_1(F) = F^1 \sqcup F^2 \sqcup \dots \in \text{up}(\mathcal{A} \times^{\text{RLD}} \mathcal{A})$ .

$$S_1^*(f) = \prod_{F \in \text{up } f}^{\text{RLD}} S_1(F) \supseteq \prod_{F \in \text{up } f} (\mathcal{A} \times^{\text{RLD}} \mathcal{A}) = \mathcal{A} \times^{\text{RLD}} \mathcal{A}.$$

□

CONJECTURE 1216. A filter  $\mathcal{A}$  is connected regarding a funcoid  $f$  iff  $\mathcal{A}$  is connected regarding every  $F \in \langle \uparrow^{\text{FCD}} \rangle^* \text{up } f$ .

The above conjecture is open even for the case when  $\mathcal{A}$  is a principal filter.

CONJECTURE 1217. A filter  $\mathcal{A}$  is connected regarding a reloid  $f$  iff it is connected regarding the funcoid  $(\text{FCD})f$ .

The above conjecture is true in the special case of principal filters:

PROPOSITION 1218. A filter  $\uparrow A$  (for a typed set  $A$ ) is connected regarding an endoreloid  $f$  on the suitable object iff it is connected regarding the endofuncoid  $(\text{FCD})f$ .

PROOF.  $\uparrow A$  is connected regarding a reloid  $f$  iff  $A$  is connected regarding every  $F \in \text{up } f$  that is when (taken into account that connectedness for  $\uparrow^{\text{RLD}} F$  is the same as connectedness of  $\uparrow^{\text{FCD}} F$ )

$$\begin{aligned} \forall F \in \text{up } f \forall \mathcal{X}, \mathcal{Y} \in \mathcal{F}(\text{Ob } f) \setminus \{\perp^{\mathcal{F}(\text{Ob } f)}\} : (\mathcal{X} \sqcup \mathcal{Y} = \uparrow A \Rightarrow \mathcal{X} [\uparrow^{\text{FCD}} F] \mathcal{Y}) &\Leftrightarrow \\ \forall \mathcal{X}, \mathcal{Y} \in \mathcal{F}(\text{Ob } f) \setminus \{\perp^{\mathcal{F}(\text{Ob } f)}\} \forall F \in \text{up } f : (\mathcal{X} \sqcup \mathcal{Y} = \uparrow A \Rightarrow \mathcal{X} [\uparrow^{\text{FCD}} F] \mathcal{Y}) &\Leftrightarrow \\ \forall \mathcal{X}, \mathcal{Y} \in \mathcal{F}(\text{Ob } f) \setminus \{\perp^{\mathcal{F}(\text{Ob } f)}\} (\mathcal{X} \sqcup \mathcal{Y} = \uparrow A \Rightarrow \forall F \in \text{up } f : \mathcal{X} [\uparrow^{\text{FCD}} F] \mathcal{Y}) &\Leftrightarrow \\ \forall \mathcal{X}, \mathcal{Y} \in \mathcal{F}(\text{Ob } f) \setminus \{\perp^{\mathcal{F}(\text{Ob } f)}\} (\mathcal{X} \sqcup \mathcal{Y} = \uparrow A \Rightarrow \mathcal{X} [(\text{FCD})f] \mathcal{Y}) & \end{aligned}$$

that is when the set  $\uparrow A$  is connected regarding the funcoid  $(\text{FCD})f$ . □

CONJECTURE 1219. A set  $A$  is connected regarding an endofuncoid  $\mu$  iff for every  $a, b \in A$  there exists a totally ordered set  $P \subseteq A$  such that  $\min P = a$ ,  $\max P = b$  and

$$\forall q \in P \setminus \{b\} : \left\{ \frac{x \in P}{x \leq q} \right\} [\mu]^* \left\{ \frac{x \in P}{x > q} \right\}.$$

Weaker condition:

$$\forall q \in P \setminus \{b\} : \left\{ \frac{x \in P}{x \leq q} \right\} [\mu]^* \left\{ \frac{x \in P}{x > q} \right\} \vee \forall q \in P \setminus \{a\} : \left\{ \frac{x \in P}{x < q} \right\} [\mu]^* \left\{ \frac{x \in P}{x \geq q} \right\}.$$

### 12.5. Algebraic properties of $S$ and $S^*$

THEOREM 1220.  $S^*(S^*(f)) = S^*(f)$  for every endoreloid  $f$ .