

PROOF.  $\uparrow^{\mathcal{F}(\text{Src } f \times \text{Dst } g)} \text{dom}(G \otimes F) \supseteq \text{dom} \prod^{\mathcal{F}(\text{Src } f \times \text{Dst } g)} \left\{ \frac{G \otimes F}{F \in \text{GR } f, G \in \text{GR } g} \right\}$ .

Thus

$$g \circ f \supseteq \text{dom} \prod^{\mathcal{F}(\text{Src } f \times \text{Dst } g)} \left\{ \frac{G \otimes F}{F \in \text{GR } f, G \in \text{GR } g} \right\}.$$

Let  $X \in \text{up} \text{dom} \prod^{\mathcal{F}(\text{Src } f \times \text{Dst } g)} \left\{ \frac{G \otimes F}{F \in \text{up } f, G \in \text{up } g} \right\}$ . Then there exist  $Y$  such that

$$X \times Y \in \text{up} \prod^{\mathcal{F}(\text{Src } f \times \text{Dst } g)} \left\{ \frac{G \otimes F}{F \in \text{up } f, G \in \text{up } g} \right\}.$$

So because it is a generalized filter base  $X \times Y \supseteq G \otimes F$  for some  $F \in \text{up } f, G \in \text{up } g$ . Thus  $X \in \text{up} \text{dom}(G \otimes F)$ .  $X \in \text{up}(g \circ f)$ .  $\square$

We can define  $g \otimes f$  for reloids  $f, g$ :

$$g \otimes f = \left\{ \frac{G \otimes F}{F \in \text{GR } f, G \in \text{GR } g} \right\}.$$

Then

$$g \circ f = \prod^{\mathcal{F}(\text{Src } f \times \text{Dst } g)} \langle \text{dom} \rangle^*(g \otimes f) = \text{dom} \left\langle \uparrow^{\text{RLD}(\text{Src } f \times \text{Dst } g, \mathcal{U})} \right\rangle^*(g \otimes f).$$

### 10.3. Lemmas for the main result

LEMMA 1158.  $(g \otimes f) \cap (h \otimes f) = (g \cap h) \otimes f$  for binary relations  $f, g, h$ .

PROOF.

$$(g \cap h) \otimes f = \Theta_0 f \cap \Theta_1(g \cap h) = \Theta_0 f \cap (\Theta_1 g \cap \Theta_1 h) = (\Theta_0 f \cap \Theta_1 g) \cap (\Theta_0 f \cap \Theta_1 h) = (g \otimes f) \cap (h \otimes f).$$

$\square$

LEMMA 1159. Let  $F = \uparrow^{\text{RLD}} f$  be a principal reloid (for a **Rel**-morphism  $f$ ),  $T$  be a set of reloids from  $\text{Dst } F$  to a set  $V$ .

$$\prod_{G \in \text{up} \sqcup T}^{\text{RLD}(\text{Src } f \times V, \mathcal{U})} (G \otimes f) = \bigsqcup_{G \in T} \prod^{\text{RLD}(\text{Src } f \times V, \mathcal{U})} (G \otimes F).$$

PROOF.  $\prod_{G \in \text{up} \sqcup T}^{\text{RLD}(\text{Src } f \times V, \mathcal{U})} (G \otimes f) \supseteq \bigsqcup_{G \in T} \prod^{\text{RLD}(\text{Src } f \times V, \mathcal{U})} (G \otimes F)$  is obvious.

Let  $K \in \text{up} \bigsqcup_{G \in T} \prod^{\text{RLD}(\text{Src } f \times V, \mathcal{U})} (G \otimes F)$ . Then for each  $G \in T$

$$K \in \text{up} \prod^{\text{RLD}(\text{Src } f \times V, \mathcal{U})} (G \otimes F);$$

$K \in \text{up} \prod^{\text{RLD}(\text{Src } f \times V, \mathcal{U})} \left\{ \frac{\Gamma \otimes f}{\Gamma \in G} \right\}$ . Then  $K \in \left\{ \frac{\Gamma \otimes f}{\Gamma \in G} \right\}$  by properties of generalized filter bases.

$$K \in \left\{ \frac{(\Gamma_0 \cap \dots \cap \Gamma_n) \otimes f}{n \in \mathbb{N}, \Gamma_i \in G} \right\} = \left\{ \frac{(\Gamma_0 \otimes f) \cap \dots \cap (\Gamma_n \otimes f)}{n \in \mathbb{N}, \Gamma_i \in G} \right\}.$$

$\forall G \in T : K \supseteq (\Gamma_{G,0} \otimes f) \cap \dots \cap (\Gamma_{G,n} \otimes f)$  for some  $n \in \mathbb{N}, \Gamma_{G,i} \in G$ .

$$K \supseteq \left\{ \frac{(\Gamma_0 \otimes f) \cap \dots \cap (\Gamma_n \otimes f)}{n \in \mathbb{N}, \Gamma_i \in G} \right\} \text{ where } \Gamma_i = \bigcup_{g \in G} \Gamma_{g,i} \in \text{up} \sqcup T.$$