

DEFINITION 1103. *Domain* of a pointfree funcoid f is defined by the formula $\text{dom } f = \text{im } f^{-1}$.

PROPOSITION 1104. $\langle f \rangle \text{dom } f = \text{im } f$ if f is a pointfree funcoid and $\text{Src } f$ has greatest element \top and $\text{Dst } f$ is a separable poset.

PROOF. For every $y \in \text{Dst } f$

$$\begin{aligned} y \not\prec \langle f \rangle \text{dom } f &\Leftrightarrow \text{dom } f \not\prec \langle f^{-1} \rangle y \Leftrightarrow \langle f^{-1} \rangle \top \not\prec \langle f^{-1} \rangle y \Leftrightarrow \\ &\langle f^{-1} \rangle y \neq \perp \Leftrightarrow 1 \not\prec \langle f^{-1} \rangle y \Leftrightarrow y \not\prec \langle f \rangle \top \Leftrightarrow y \not\prec \text{im } f. \end{aligned}$$

So $\langle f \rangle \text{dom } f = \text{im } f$ by separability of $\text{Dst } f$. \square

PROPOSITION 1105. $\langle f \rangle x = \langle f \rangle (x \sqcap \text{dom } f)$ whenever $\text{dom } f$ is defined, for every $x \in \text{Src } f$ for a pointfree funcoid f whose source is a meet-semilattice with least element and destination is a separable poset with least element.

PROOF. For every $y \in \text{Dst } f$ we have

$$\begin{aligned} y \not\prec \langle f \rangle (x \sqcap \text{dom } f) &\Leftrightarrow x \sqcap \text{dom } f \sqcap \langle f^{-1} \rangle y \neq \perp^{\text{Src } f} \Leftrightarrow \\ &x \sqcap \text{im } f^{-1} \sqcap \langle f^{-1} \rangle y \neq \perp^{\text{Src } f} \Leftrightarrow x \sqcap \langle f^{-1} \rangle y \neq \perp^{\text{Src } f} \Leftrightarrow y \not\prec \langle f \rangle x. \end{aligned}$$

Thus $\langle f \rangle x = \langle f \rangle (x \sqcap \text{dom } f)$ by separability of $\text{Dst } f$. \square

PROPOSITION 1106. $x \not\prec \text{dom } f \Leftrightarrow (\langle f \rangle x \text{ is not least})$ for every pointfree funcoid f and $x \in \text{Src } f$ if $\text{Dst } f$ has greatest element \top and $\text{Src } f$ is a separable poset.

PROOF. $x \not\prec \text{dom } f \Leftrightarrow x \not\prec \langle f^{-1} \rangle \top^{\text{Dst } f} \Leftrightarrow \top^{\text{Dst } f} \not\prec \langle f \rangle x \Leftrightarrow (\langle f \rangle x \text{ is not least})$. \square

COROLLARY 1107. $\text{dom } f = \bigsqcup \left\{ \frac{a \in \text{atoms}^{\text{Src } f}}{\langle f \rangle a \neq \perp^{\text{Dst } f}} \right\}$ for every pointfree funcoid f whose destination is a bounded poset and source is a separable atomistic meet-semilattice.

PROOF. For every $a \in \text{atoms}^{\text{Src } f}$ we have

$$a \not\prec \text{dom } f \Leftrightarrow a \not\prec \langle f^{-1} \rangle \top^{\text{Dst } f} \Leftrightarrow \top^{\text{Dst } f} \not\prec \langle f \rangle a \Leftrightarrow \langle f \rangle a \neq \perp^{\text{Dst } f}.$$

$$\text{So } \text{dom } f = \bigsqcup \left\{ \frac{a \in \text{atoms}^{\text{Src } f}}{a \not\prec \text{dom } f} \right\} = \bigsqcup \left\{ \frac{a \in \text{atoms}^{\text{Src } f}}{\langle f \rangle a \neq \perp^{\text{Dst } f}} \right\}. \quad \square$$

PROPOSITION 1108. $\text{dom}(f|_a) = a \sqcap \text{dom } f$ for every pointfree funcoid f and $a \in \text{Src } f$ where $\text{Src } f$ is a separable meet-semilattice and $\text{Dst } f$ has greatest element.

PROOF.

$$\begin{aligned} \text{dom}(f|_a) &= \text{im}(\text{id}_a^{\text{FCD}(\text{Src } f)} \circ f^{-1}) = \\ &\langle \text{id}_a^{\text{FCD}(\text{Src } f)} \rangle \langle f^{-1} \rangle \top^{\text{Dst } f} = a \sqcap \langle f^{-1} \rangle \top^{\text{Dst } f} = a \sqcap \text{dom } f. \end{aligned} \quad \square$$

PROPOSITION 1109. For every composable pointfree funcoids f and g where the posets $\text{Src } f$ and $\text{Dst } f = \text{Src } g$ have greatest elements and $\text{Dst } f$ and $\text{Dst } g$ are separable:

- 1°. If $\text{im } f \sqsupseteq \text{dom } g$ then $\text{im}(g \circ f) = \text{im } g$.
- 2°. If $\text{im } f \sqsubseteq \text{dom } g$ then $\text{dom}(g \circ f) = \text{dom } g$.

PROOF.

$$1^\circ. \quad \text{im}(g \circ f) = \langle g \circ f \rangle \top^{\text{Src } f} = \langle g \rangle \langle f \rangle \top^{\text{Src } f} = \langle g \rangle \text{im } f = \langle g \rangle \text{dom } g = \langle g \rangle \top^{\text{Src } g} = \text{im } g.$$