

4.3.14.1. *Stars of Filters on Boolean Lattices.* In this section we will consider the set of filters \mathfrak{F} on a boolean lattice \mathfrak{Z} .

Note that \mathfrak{P} is also a boolean lattice. We will take complements on \mathfrak{P} without specifying that the complement is taken on \mathfrak{P} .

THEOREM 393. If \mathfrak{Z} is a boolean lattice, $X \in \text{up } \mathcal{A} \Leftrightarrow \overline{X} \notin \partial \mathcal{A}$ (where complement is taken on the boolean lattice \mathfrak{P}) for every $X \in \mathfrak{P}$, $\mathcal{A} \in \mathfrak{F}$.

PROOF. $X \in \text{up } \mathcal{A} \Leftrightarrow X \sqsupseteq \mathcal{A} \Leftrightarrow \overline{X} \prec^{\mathfrak{F}} \mathcal{A} \Leftrightarrow \overline{X} \notin \partial \mathcal{A}$ for any $X \in \mathfrak{P}$ (taking into account theorems 311, 379, 310). \square

COROLLARY 394. If \mathfrak{Z} is a boolean lattice and $\mathcal{A} \in \mathfrak{F}$ then

- 1°. $\partial \mathcal{A} = \left\{ \frac{\overline{X}}{X \in \mathfrak{P} \setminus \text{up } \mathcal{A}} \right\}$;
- 2°. $\text{up } \mathcal{A} = \left\{ \frac{\overline{X}}{X \in \mathfrak{P} \setminus \partial \mathcal{A}} \right\}$ (where complement is taken on the boolean lattice \mathfrak{P}).

COROLLARY 395. If \mathfrak{Z} is a boolean lattice, ∂ is an injection.

For boolean lattices free stars bijectively correspond to filters:

THEOREM 396. **FixMe:** This theorem is an obvious consequence of isomorphisms between filters and free stars on the dual lattice. As such, this theorem should be removed from the text. If \mathfrak{Z} is a boolean lattice, then for any set $S \in \mathcal{P}\mathfrak{P}$ there exists a filter \mathcal{A} such that $\partial \mathcal{A} = S$ iff S is a free star.

PROOF. REMOVED THEOREM. \square

PROPOSITION 397. If \mathfrak{Z} is a boolean lattice then $\mathcal{A} \sqsubseteq \mathcal{B} \Leftrightarrow \partial \mathcal{A} \subseteq \partial \mathcal{B}$ for every $\mathcal{A}, \mathcal{B} \in \mathfrak{F}$.

PROOF.

$$\begin{aligned} \partial \mathcal{A} \subseteq \partial \mathcal{B} &\Leftrightarrow \\ \left\{ \frac{\overline{X}}{X \in \mathfrak{P} \setminus \mathcal{A}} \right\} \subseteq \left\{ \frac{\overline{X}}{X \in \mathfrak{P} \setminus \mathcal{B}} \right\} &\Leftrightarrow \\ \mathfrak{P} \setminus \mathcal{A} \subseteq \mathfrak{P} \setminus \mathcal{B} &\Leftrightarrow \\ \mathcal{A} \supseteq \mathcal{B} &\Leftrightarrow \\ \mathcal{A} \sqsubseteq \mathcal{B}. & \end{aligned}$$

\square

COROLLARY 398. ∂ is a straight monotone map if \mathfrak{Z} is a boolean lattice. **FixMe:** Remove it on behalf of more general fact that ∂ is an isomorphism?

THEOREM 399. If \mathfrak{Z} is a boolean lattice then $\partial \sqcup^{\mathfrak{F}} S = \bigcup \langle \partial \rangle^* S$ for every $S \in \mathcal{P}\mathfrak{F}$.

PROOF. For boolean lattices ∂ is an order embedding from the poset \mathfrak{F} to the complete lattice $\mathcal{P}\mathfrak{P}$. So accordingly the lemma 371 it is enough to prove that there exists $\mathcal{F} \in \mathfrak{F}$ such that $\partial \mathcal{F} = \bigcup \langle \partial \rangle^* S$. To prove this it is enough to show that $\perp^{\mathfrak{P}} \notin \bigcup \langle \partial \rangle^* S$ and

$$\forall A, B \in S : \left(A \sqcup^{\mathfrak{P}} B \in \bigcup \langle \partial \rangle^* S \Leftrightarrow A \in \bigcup \langle \partial \rangle^* S \vee B \in \bigcup \langle \partial \rangle^* S \right).$$

$\perp^{\mathfrak{P}} \notin \bigcup \langle \partial \rangle^* S$ is obvious.

Let $A \sqcup^{\mathfrak{P}} B \in \bigcup \langle \partial \rangle^* S$. Then there exists $Q \in \langle \partial \rangle^* S$ such that $A \sqcup^{\mathfrak{P}} B \in Q$. Then $A \in Q \vee B \in Q$, consequently $A \in \bigcup \langle \partial \rangle^* S \vee B \in \bigcup \langle \partial \rangle^* S$. Let now $A \in \bigcup \langle \partial \rangle^* S$. Then there exists $Q \in \langle \partial \rangle^* S$ such as $A \in Q$, consequently $A \sqcup^{\mathfrak{P}} B \in Q$ and $A \sqcup^{\mathfrak{P}} B \in \bigcup \langle \partial \rangle^* S$. \square